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Ульяновск (8422)24-23-59  
Улан-Удэ (3012)59-97-51  
Уфа (347)229-48-12  
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Чебоксары (8352)28-53-07  
Челябинск (351)202-03-61  
Череповец (8202)49-02-64  
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# Технические характеристики на картриджные нагреватели PIROWATT КОМПАНИИ MASTERWATT

# PIROWATT CARTRIDGE HEATERS



## **PIROWATT cartridge heaters**

These heaters are characterised by a high specific power and a high reliability: These qualities are essential in the applications for which they have been conceived. These heaters can reach specific powers as high as  $50 \text{ W/cm}^2$  and operating temperatures up to  $750^\circ\text{C}$ . PIROWATT cartridge heaters power supply cables are embedded into the heater head without junctions or stiff parts: this manufacturing solution has eliminated all the problems and allows to limit the non-heating (“neutral”) section to a  $3 \div 4 \text{ mm}$ . These heaters are used in the heating of moulds, plates, injection nozzles and hot-channel injection nozzles. They can be employed, inserted into appropriate slots, in the heating of all metallic masses.

## PIROWATT - High Power Cartridge Heaters -

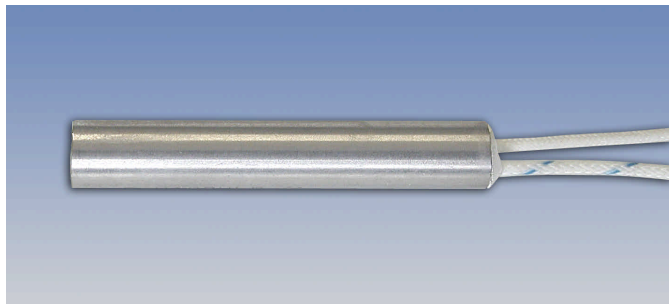
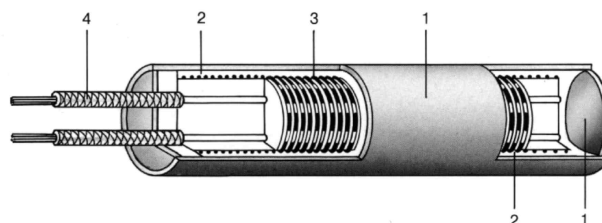


Figure 1



### GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS

These heaters are characterised by a **high specific power and a high reliability**. These qualities are essential in the applications for which they have been conceived. These heaters can reach specific powers as high as 50 W/cm<sup>2</sup> and operating temperatures up to 750 °C. PIROWATT cartridge heaters power supply cables are embedded into the heater head (see Figure 1) without junctions or stiff parts: this manufacturing solution has eliminated all the problems and allows to limit the non-heating ("neutral") section to a 3 ÷ 4 mm. These heaters undergo final acceptance testing as required by EN 60335-1 specification and are manufactured to comply with VDE 0720 specifications.

### APPLICATIONS

These heaters are used in the heating of moulds, plates, injection nozzles and hot-channel injection nozzles. They can be employed, inserted into appropriate slots, in the heating of all metallic masses, provided that the operating temperature does not exceed 750 °C.

### TECHNICAL DATA (see Figure 1)

- METALLIC SHEATH** made of stainless steel suitable for high temperatures. The sheath surface is ground and the bottom is water-tight and corrosion resistant
- ELECTRICAL INSULATION** made of highly concentrated pure magnesium oxide
- RESISTIVE WINDING** made of Nickel/Chrome 80/20
- POWER SUPPLY** provided by a couple of pure nickel conductors, with a silicone-impregnated fibreglass insulation.

### DIMENSIONS

PIROWATT cartridge heaters are available on stock in several dimensions which differ in diameter and/or length (see table below).

For all heaters the dimensional tolerances are  $f_{-0.08}^{-0.02}$  for the nominal diameter and  $\pm 1.5\%$  (with a maximum of 2 mm) for the length. The nominal length is the real cartridge length.

### POWER

PIROWATT heaters are normally manufactured with a specific power of about 25 W/cm<sup>2</sup> but it is possible to manufacture them up to 50 W/cm<sup>2</sup>.

PIROWATT heaters heating power is constant even if they belong to different production lots: the nominal power is guaranteed with a tolerance of  $\pm 10\%$ . Thanks to this

characteristic it is possible to insure an overall stability of the heating system also after the replacement of several heaters.

### COUPLING SLOT

PIROWATT heaters shall be inserted into appropriate slots which have been machined inside the mass to be heated. A Slots surface finishing shall be very good for the coupling to be optimum: the presence of scores or grooves creates stagnant air pockets which, even if very small, insulate thermally the heater causing locally a strong increase of the temperature and a reduction of the heater life (see also Figure 2).

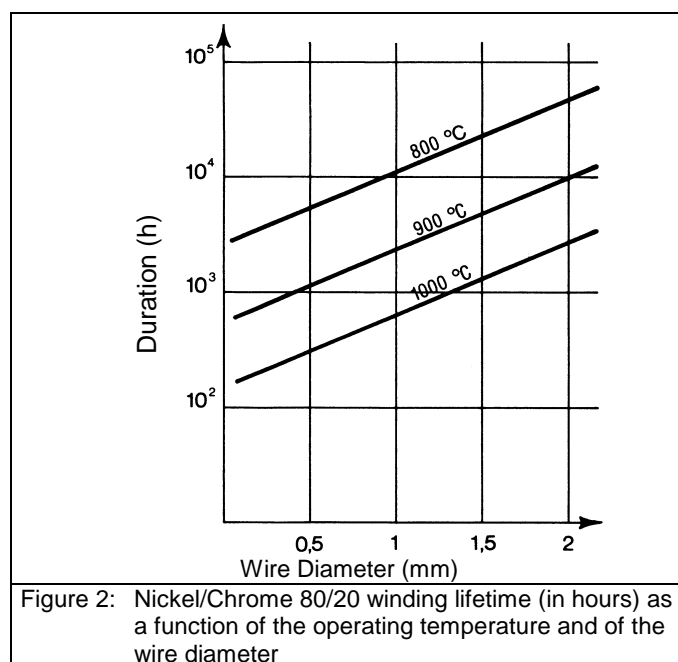


Figure 2: Nickel/Chrome 80/20 winding lifetime (in hours) as a function of the operating temperature and of the wire diameter

The cartridge heater, when hot, expands by few cents of a mm. Hence the tolerances on the slot dimensions is less important than the surface finishing quality. The best result is obtained with an H7 reamer.

### ELECTRICAL CONNECTION

The connection to the power supply (monophase) is normally via a couple of nickel cables. Upon request, special cable terminals (see section "Special Constructions") can be provided.

### HEATERS WITH EMBEDDED THERMOCOUPLE

When there is not enough room for the separate installation of a thermocouple, heaters with embedded thermocouple can be used.

Standard heaters, available on stock, contain a J-type thermocouple with an Iron/Constantan junction. The thermocouple is located close to the bottom of the heater and is isolated from the metallic sheath.

Other constructions are possible too. Please consult section "Special Constructions"

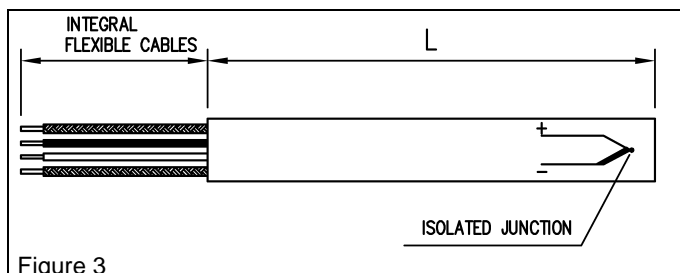


Figure 3

### INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

Each heater shall be inserted into its appropriate slot. Please make sure that the surface finishing of the slot is very good (see section "Coupling Slot"). To prevent a blockage of the heater within the slot after a long period of operation, NEVER-SEEZ lubricant (see data sheet in Figure 4) can be used. This product, however, shall not be used to compensate poor finishing conditions of the slots: i.e. it is not possible to use this lubricant to fill scores, grooved, excessive clearance.

Heaters cables shall be installed such that rubbing and pressure points are avoided: this, in fact, is necessary to avoid an early damage of the insulation. Under this respect, it shall be verified that the movements of the heated masses do not damage the electrical connection areas.

Silicone-rubber insulated cables should be used in place of fibreglass-silicone ones (see section "Special Constructions") whenever the environmental temperature allows to do so.

These cables, in fact, can provide the best flexibility, especially if they are spiral-winded



Figure 4: NEVER-SEEZ Lubricant

Very effective against corrosion, makes the heater extraction easier after a long operational period.

**Operating Temperature:** -180 °C / + 1200 °C

### SUGGESTIONS FOR THERMAL CONTROL

The adoption of a proper thermal control system is a key parameter if an efficient heating of the mass to be heated is desired. In addition, such systems allow to insure the longest lifetime to the heaters.

First of all, it is recommended to locate the temperature sensors, as much as possible, at equal distance from the surrounding heaters: this will avoid (see also Figure 5) excessive heating (high thermal inertia due to an excessive distance between sensor and heater - ①) or high-frequency heating cycles (too rapid response caused by a too short distance between sensor and heater - ②).

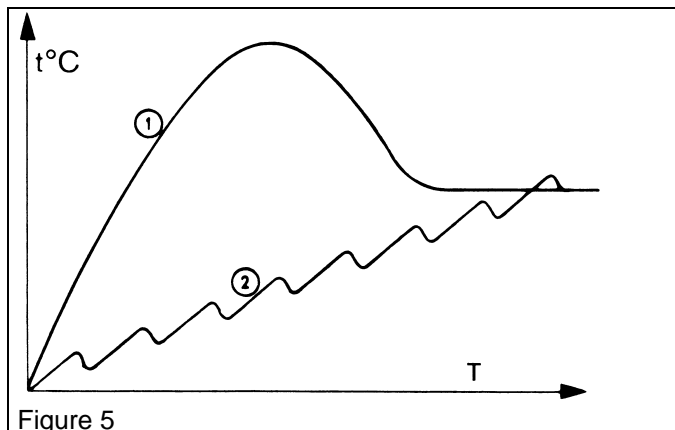


Figure 5

The use of thermo-regulators using SCR components is recommended. These systems, in fact, turn the heaters ON only when the sinusoidal curve crosses the zero ("Zero crossing" activation) thus reducing considerable the thermal shocks on the heater resistive winding (See Figure 6 – point ①)

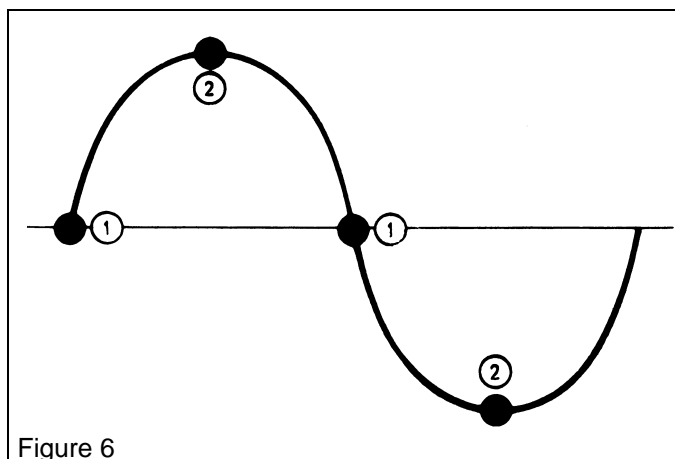
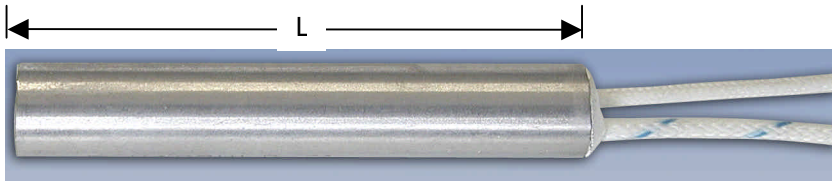


Figure 6

ON/OFF regulators can turn the heaters ON in any point of the sinusoidal curve (see Figure 6 – point ②) causing very high thermal shocks on the heater winding and a consequent reduction of the heater lifetime.

## PIROWATT-HLP HEATERS

- Inclusive of flexible cables – Metric sizes -

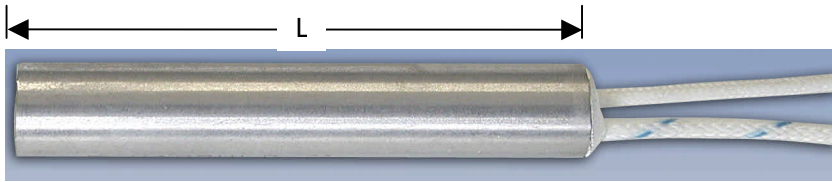


inclusive of flexible cables L = 500 mm

ØD mm	L mm	Power (Watt at 230V)	Code	ØD mm	L mm	Power (Watt at 230V)	Code	ØD mm	L mm	Power (Watt at 230V)	Code			
<b>6.5</b> <b>-0,02</b> <b>-0.08</b>	40	100	100650400100	<b>10</b> <b>-0,02</b> <b>-0.08</b>	100	220	101001000220	<b>16</b> <b>-0,02</b> <b>-0.08</b>	60	160	101600600160			
		125	100650400125			350	101001000350			250	101600600250			
		160	100650400160			560	101001000560			400	101600600400			
		175	100650400175			700	101001000700			500	101600600500			
		200	100650400200			850	101001000850			630	101600600630			
	50	100	100650500100		315	101001300315	280		101600800280					
		160	100650500160		500	101001300500	400		101600800400					
		200	100650500200		800	101001300800	630		101600800630					
		250	100650500250		400	101001600400	800		101600800800					
	60	125	100650600125		630	101001600630	1000		101600801000					
		200	100650600200		800	101001600800	350		101601000350					
		250	100650600250		1000	101002001000	500		101601000500					
		315	100650600315		100	101250400100	800		101601000800					
	80	125	100650800125		160	101250400160	1000		101601001000					
		180	100650800180		250	101250400250	1250		101601001250					
		280	100650800280		315	101250400315	500		101601300500					
		350	100650800350		400	101250400400	700		101601300700					
	100	160	100651000160		100	101250500100	1100		101601301100					
		220	100651000220		200	101250500200	1400		101601301400					
		350	100651000350		315	101250500315	1800		101601301800					
		400	100651000400		400	101250500400	630		101601600630					
	<b>8</b> <b>-0,02</b> <b>-0.08</b>	40	100		100800400100	<b>12.5</b> <b>-0,02</b> <b>-0.08</b>	50		400	101250500400	<b>20</b> <b>-0,02</b> <b>-0.08</b>	160	900	101250600900
			160		100800400160				500	101250500500			125	101250600125
			200		100800400200				125	101250600125			200	101250600200
250			100800400250	200	101250600200			1800	101601601800					
50		125	100800500125	315	101250600315		800	101602000800						
		200	100800500200	400	101250600400		1250	101602001250						
		250	100800500250	500	101250600500		2000	101602002000						
		315	100800500315	200	101250800200		1000	101602501000						
60		100	100800600100	315	101250800315		1600	101602501600						
		140	100800600140	500	101250800500		1250	101603001250						
		220	100800600220	630	101250800630		1800	101603001800						
		280	100800600280	800	101250800800		200	102000600200						
80		350	100800600350	250	101251000250		315	102000600315						
		160	100800800160	400	101251000400		500	102000600500						
		200	100800800200	630	101251000630		630	102000600630						
		315	100800800315	800	101251000800		800	102000600800						
100		400	100800800400	1000	101251001000		350	102000800350						
		180	100801000180	400	101251300400		500	102000800500						
		280	100801000280	630	101251300630		800	102000800800						
		400	100801000400	1000	101251301000		1000	102000801000						
130		250	100801300250	1250	101251301250		1250	102000801250						
		400	100801300400	500	101251600500		450	102001000450						
		100	101000400100	800	101251600800		630	102001000630						
		125	101000400125	1250	101251601250		1000	102001001000						
<b>10</b> <b>-0,02</b> <b>-0.08</b>	40	200	101000400200	<b>16</b> <b>-0,02</b> <b>-0.08</b>	200	630	101252000630	<b>20</b> <b>-0,02</b> <b>-0.08</b>	100	1400	102001001400			
		250	101000400250			900	101252000900			1600	102001001600			
		315	101000400315			1500	101252001500			630	102001300630			
		100	101000500100			1250	101252501250			900	102001300900			
	50	160	101000500160		1000	101253001000	1400		102001301400					
		250	101000500250		1500	101253001500	1800		102001301800					
		315	101000500315		2000	101253002000	2200		102001302200					
		400	101000500400		100	101600400100	800		102001600800					
	60	125	101000600125		250	101600400250	1100		102001601100					
		180	101000600180		315	101600400315	1800		102001601800					
		315	101000600315		400	101600400400	2200		102001602200					
		400	101000600400		160	101600500160	1000		102002001000					
	80	500	101000600500		250	101600500250	1600		102002001600					
		160	101000800160		400	101600500400	2500		102002002500					
		250	101000800250		500	101600500500	1250		102002501250					
		400	101000800400		630	101600500630	2000		102002502000					
		500	101000800500				1600		102003001600					
		630	101000800630				2200		102003002200					

**PIROWATT-HLP HEATERS**

- Inclusive of flexible cables – Imperial sizes -

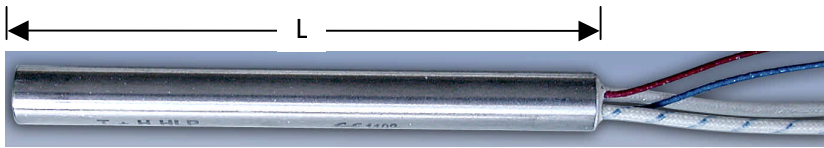


inclusive of flexible cables L = 500 mm

ØD	L	Power (Watt at 230V)	Code	ØD	L	Power (Watt at 230V)	Code	ØD	L	Power (Watt at 230V)	Code			
<b>1/4"</b> 6.22 mm +0.05	1" 1/2 38.1 mm	100	100630380100	<b>3/8"</b> 9.4 mm +0.05	4" 101.6 mm	220	100951010220	<b>5/8"</b> 15.75 mm +0.05	2" 50.8 mm	160	101580500160			
		125	100630380125			350	100951010350			250	101580500250			
		160	100630380160			560	100951010560			400	101580500400			
		175	100630380175			700	100951010700			500	101580500500			
		200	100630380200			850	100951010850			630	101580500630			
	2" 50.8 mm	100	100630500100		5" 127 mm	500	100951270500		2" 1/2 63.5 mm	160	101580630160			
		160	100630500160			6" 152.4 mm	750			100951520750	250	101580630250		
		200	100630500200		1" 1/2 38.1 mm		100			101270380100	400	101580630400		
		250	100630500250			160	101270380160		500	101580630500				
		125	100630630125			250	101270380250		630	101580630630				
	200	100630630200	315	101270380315		280	101580820280							
	250	100630630250	400	101270380400		400	101580820400							
	3" 76.2 mm	3" 1/4 82.5 mm	300	100630760300	2" 50.8 mm	2" 1/2 101.6 mm	100		101270500100	3" 1/4 82.5 mm	630	101580820630		
			125	100630820125			200		101270500200		800	101580820800		
		180	100630820180	315			101270500315		1000		101580821000			
		280	100630820280	500			101270500500		350		101581010350			
		350	100630820350	1000			1012705001000		500		101581010500			
	4" 101.6 mm	3" 1/4 82.5 mm	160	100631010160	2" 1/2 63.5 mm	3" 76.2 mm	200		101270500200	4" 101.6 mm	800	101581010800		
			220	100631010220			315		101270500315		1000	101581011000		
			350	100631010350			500		101270500500		1250	101581011250		
			125	100950380125			125		101270630125		500	101581330500		
			200	100950380200			200		101270630200		700	101581330700		
	<b>3/8"</b> 9.4 mm +0.05	1" 1/2 38.1 mm	100	100950380100	<b>1/2"</b> 12.57 mm +0.05	2" 1/2 63.5 mm	100		101270630100	5" 1/4 133.3 mm	5" 1/4 133.3 mm	1100	101581331100	
			125	100950380125			200		101270630200			1400	101581331400	
200			100950380200	315			101270630315	1800	101581331800					
250			100950380250	400			101270630400	630	101581650630					
2" 50.8 mm		3" 1/4 82.5 mm	315	100950380315		3" 76.2 mm	3" 76.2 mm	500	101270630500		6" 1/2 165.1 mm	6" 1/2 165.1 mm	900	101581650900
			100	100950500100				750	101270760750				1600	101581651600
			160	100950500160				250	101271010250				1800	101581651800
			250	100950500250				400	101271010400				800	101582030800
2" 1/2 63.5 mm		3" 76.2 mm	315	100950500315		4" 101.6 mm	4" 101.6 mm	630	101271010630		8" 203.2 mm	8" 203.2 mm	1250	101582031250
			400	100950500400				800	101271010800				2000	101582032000
			125	100950630125				1000	101271011000				1000	101582541000
			180	100950630180				630	101271330630				1600	101582541600
3" 76.2 mm	3" 76.2 mm	315	100950630315	5" 1/4 133.3 mm	6" 1/2 165.1 mm	800	101271650800	10" 254 mm	10" 254 mm	1250	101583071250			
		400	100950630400			1250	101271651250			1800	101583071800			
		500	100950630500			630	101272030630							
		500	100950630500			900	101272030900							
3" 76.2 mm	3" 76.2 mm	250	100950760250	8" 203.2 mm	8" 203.2 mm	1500	101272031500	12" 307.8 mm	12" 307.8 mm					
		400	100950760400			1500	101272281500							
					9" 228.6 mm	1500	101272541500							
					10" 254 mm	1500	101272541500							

## PIROWATT-HLPT HEATERS WITH EMBEDDED THERMOCOUPLE

- Inclusive of flexible cables -



inclusive of flexible cables L = 500 mm

### METRIC SIZES

ΦD (mm)	L (mm)	Power (Watt at 230V)	Code
<b>6.5</b> -0.02 -0.08	40	100	110650400100
		175	110650400175
	50	200	110650500200
	60	250	110650600250
	100	350	110651000350
<b>8</b> -0.02 -0.08	40	200	110800400200
	60	200	110800600200
	80	400	110800800400
<b>10</b> -0.02 -0.08	40	200	111000400200
	50	250	111000500250
	60	400	111000600400
	80	250	111000800250
	160	400	111001600400

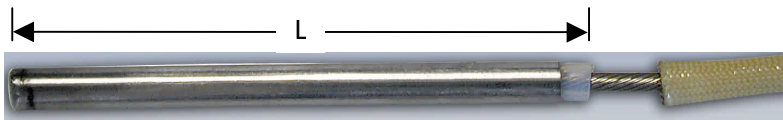
### IMPERIAL SIZES

ΦD	L	Power (Watt at 230V)	Code
<b>1/4"</b>	1" 1/2 38.1 mm	100	110630380100
		175	110630380175
<b>6.22 mm</b> +0.05	2" 50.8 mm	200	110630500200
	2" 1/2 63.5 mm	250	110630630250
	3" 76.2 mm	300	110630760300
	4" 101.6 mm	350	110631010350
<b>3/8"</b>	1" 1/2 38.1 mm	200	110950380200
	2" 50.8 mm	250	110950500250
	2" 1/2 63.5 mm	315	110950630315
<b>9.4 mm</b> +0.05	3" 1/4 82.5 mm	400	110950820400
	4" 101.6 mm	350	110951010350

## SINGLE-POLE PIROWATT-HLP MICRO-HEATERS

- Inclusive of flexible terminal cable -

Current return on external sheath – suitable for operation voltage up to 24 V



inclusive of flexible cables L = 500 mm

ΦD (mm)	L (mm)	Power (Watt at 24V)	Code
<b>4.5</b> -0.02 -0.04	40	60	10045040060
		100	10045040100
	50	60	10045050060
		100	10045050100
	60	80	10045060080
		125	10045060125
	80	100	10045080100
		160	10045080160
	100	100	10045100100
		160	10045100160

## SPECIAL CONSTRUCTIONS

Special cartridge heaters, additional to those available on stock, can be manufactured following dedicated customer requirements. In these cases, the feasibility shall be assessed case by case by our technical department. The parameter which can be changed, with respect to the standard heaters, are the following:

### DIMENSIONS

PIROWATT heaters can be manufactured in all diameters in the range 4.5 ÷ 25 mm and with lengths ranging from 40 mm to 1000 mm.

### SUPPLY VOLTAGE

Supply voltage can vary between 6 and 500 Volt. Depending on the heater diameter, however, some limitations exist for the maximum current and the maximum length that can be manufactured. They are summarised in Table 1.

Table 1: limitations in the choice of PIROWATT heaters as a function of the operational current

Cartridge Diameter	6.5	8	10	12.5	16	20	1/4"	3/8"	1/2"	5/8"
Maximum current (A)	4	5	7	14	18	22	4	7	14	18
Cartridge Maximum Length	100	130	260	300	300	300	100	160	260	310
Wires sect. (mm <sup>2</sup> )	0.5	0.75	0.75	1	1.5	2.5	0.5	0.75	1	1.5

These limitations are less stringent if the power supply voltage is low (up to 42V) or if special power supply cables are employed, especially if coupled to a bilateral power supply (see examples ③, ④ and ⑤ in Figure 8).

### HEATING POWER DISTRIBUTION

Some applications (e.g. packaging machines) require a non uniform distribution of the heating power. In these cases, constructions with the heating power concentrated at the terminal ends (see Figure 7 – sketch ①) can be made. Constructions with alternating hot and cold zones (see sketch ②) are possible too.

Finally, constructions with separate power stages (see examples ③ and ④) are also possible if  $\Phi$  12.5 mm heaters are used.

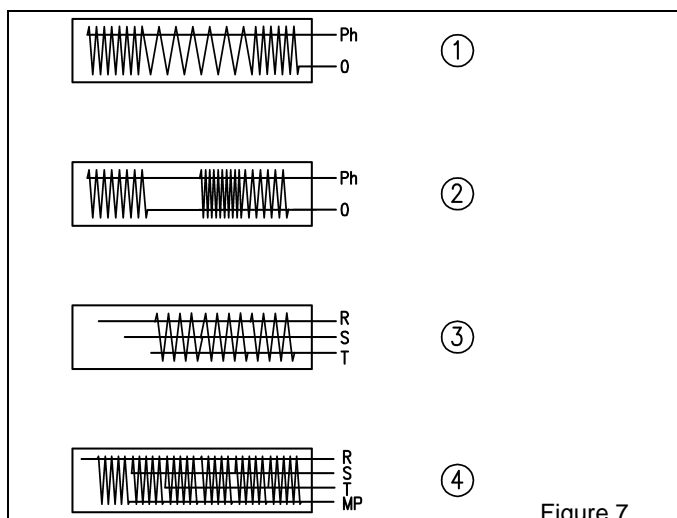


Figure 7

## POWER SUPPLY TERMINALS

Upon request, the following power supply terminals can be implemented (see Figure 8):

- ① naked nickel wire type BL or rigid nickel wires type NA
- ② specially insulated cables (this solution is possible if it is requested to increase the length of the neutral section in the terminal area)
- ③④⑤ terminals at both sides (bilateral power supply)
- ⑥⑦⑧ single-pole terminals for low voltage heaters with current return on the external sheath

In all the above cases, supply cables or terminals with lengths different from the standard can be requested.

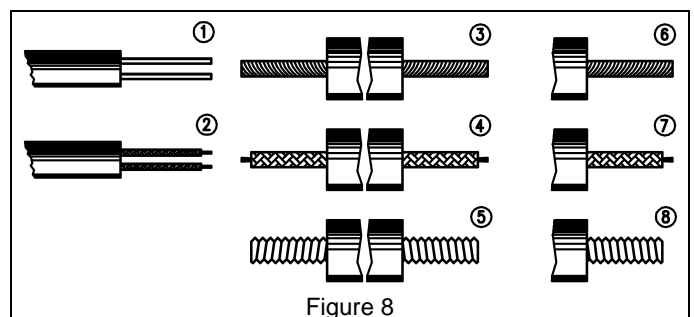


Figure 8

Terminals finishing can also be requested to be different from the standard. The available options are shown in Figure 9.

## LOW SPECIFIC POWER HEATERS

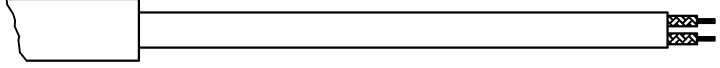
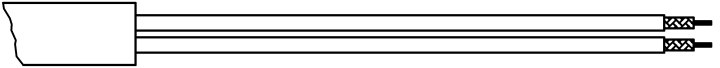
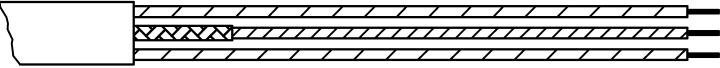
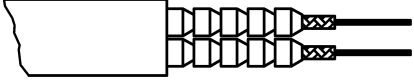

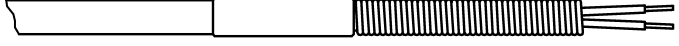

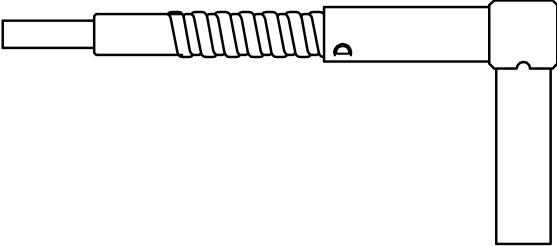
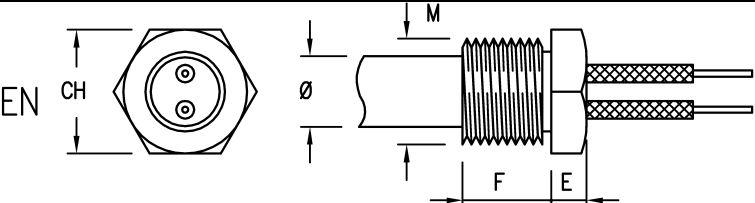
Several applications require the heating power to be low (see, e.g., the cases of liquids and gases heating).

For these applications, low specific power PIROTERM heaters can be used. These heaters are designed to tailor the customer's requirements and, consequently, are not available on stock.

This specific product line is presented in the last page of this catalogue.



Figure 9: optional solutions for the finishing of the terminals

<p><b>PROTECTION BY FIBREGLASS SHEATH</b></p> <p>TYPE S1 – one single sheath incorporated both power supply cables.</p> <p>TYPE S2 – each power supply cable is protected by a dedicated fibreglass sheath.</p>	<p>S1 </p> <p>S2 </p>																																			
<p><b>WITH GROUNDING CABLE</b></p> <p>The grounding cable is connected to the heater metallic sheath and is marked to make its identification easier.</p>	<p>E </p>																																			
<p><b>PROTECTION BY CERAMIC BUSHES</b></p> <p>For diameters up to <math>\Phi</math> 8 mm and operating temperatures above 280 °C.</p>	<p>PA </p>																																			
<p><b>PROTECTION BY FLEXIBLE METALLIC SHEATH</b></p> <p>TYPE SSL - protection by a flexible metallic tube made of stainless or zinc plated steel</p> <p>TYPE WSL - protection by a flexible, corrugated, water-tight tube</p> <p>TYPE DRGSL - protection by a zinc plated steel metallic braid</p>	<p>SSL </p> <p>WSL </p> <p>DRGSL </p>																																			
<p><b>TYPE WAN – SQUARE METALLIC TERMINAL FOR 90° EXIT</b></p> <p>WAN SSL - with flexible metallic tube</p> <p>WAN WSL -with corrugated, flexible tube</p> <p>WAN DRGSL - with metallic braid</p>	<p>WAN </p>																																			
<p><b>TYPE EN - THREADED BUSHING WITH HEXAGONAL LEDGE, WATER-TIGHT WELDED</b></p> <p>EN MS - with brass bushing</p> <p>EN VA - with stainless steel bushing</p>	<p>EN </p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><math>\Phi</math></th> <th>6.5</th> <th>8</th> <th>10</th> <th>12.5</th> <th>16</th> <th>20</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>M</td> <td>10 x 1</td> <td>12 x 1.5</td> <td>14 x 1.5</td> <td>16 x 1.5</td> <td>20 x 1.5</td> <td>27 x 1.5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>F</td> <td>7</td> <td>9</td> <td>9</td> <td>10.5</td> <td>13</td> <td>13.5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>E</td> <td>3.5</td> <td>4</td> <td>4</td> <td>4.5</td> <td>5</td> <td>6.5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CH</td> <td>12</td> <td>14</td> <td>17</td> <td>19</td> <td>24</td> <td>30</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	$\Phi$	6.5	8	10	12.5	16	20	M	10 x 1	12 x 1.5	14 x 1.5	16 x 1.5	20 x 1.5	27 x 1.5	F	7	9	9	10.5	13	13.5	E	3.5	4	4	4.5	5	6.5	CH	12	14	17	19	24	30
$\Phi$	6.5	8	10	12.5	16	20																														
M	10 x 1	12 x 1.5	14 x 1.5	16 x 1.5	20 x 1.5	27 x 1.5																														
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E	3.5	4	4	4.5	5	6.5																														
CH	12	14	17	19	24	30																														

## PIROTERM

### - Low Specific Power Cartridge Heaters -

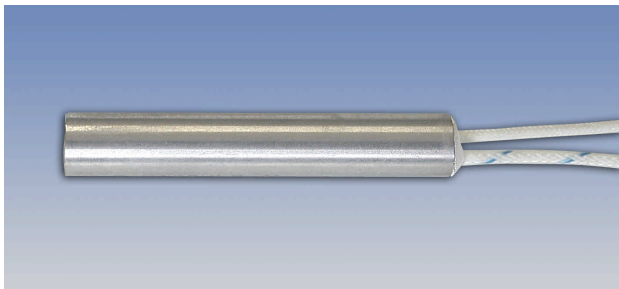
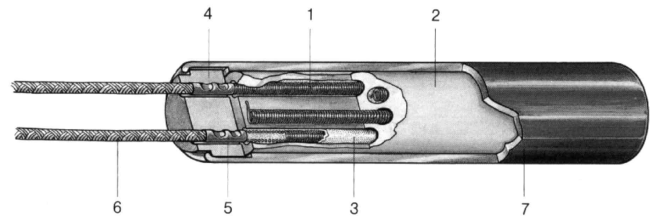


Figure 10



#### GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS

These heaters are characterised by a **low specific power and a high reliability**. These qualities make them suitable for the most different applications.

They consist of a carefully machined stainless steel tube hosting, in intimate contact, a ceramic insulator that is resistant to wide thermal excursions and that provides a good thermal conductivity.

This insulator is drilled to allow the insertion of a nickel/chrome 80/20 spiral whose wire section is defined case by case such that optimum operating conditions can be insured. Magnesium oxide powder surrounds the spiral. The distribution of the powder grain sizes is optimised to fill up any internal volume and guarantee a perfect heat exchange between the spiral and the ceramic insulator.

Power supply is granted by a couple of pure nickel plaits provided with an insulation that is suitable for high temperatures.

#### APPLICATIONS

These heaters are employed in several applications: in the heating of liquids, gases or metals, in rubber presses, in chills and die-casting moulds, in thermal-welding machines, in footwear moulds, in scientific apparatuses, in freezer or conditioning assemblies, in food processing machines and in packaging plants. More in general these heaters are the best solution whenever a compact, easily adaptable, easily replaceable, extremely safe and long lasting heat source is required.

#### TECHNICAL DATA (see Figure 10)

1. **RESISTIVE WINDING** made of Nickel/Chrome 80/20
2. **MULTI-HOLE TUBE** made of high density steatite characterised by a very high electrical insulation and a very good thermal conductivity
3. **MAGNESIUM OXIDE** whose granular composition allows high density of the compacted powder, high electrical insulation and optimum heat conduction
4. **TERMINAL HEAD** made of ceramic material, resistant to thermal shocks, abrasions and vibrations
5. **CONDUCTOR JUNCTION** made of nickel, joined to the nickel/chrome resistive winding by means of controlled-atmosphere welding
6. **POWER SUPPLY CABLES** in pure nickel, with silicone-fibreglass insulation.
7. **METALLIC SHEATH** in stainless steel AISI 304 (or other stainless steel, if required)

#### DIMENSIONS

PIROTERM cartridge heaters can be manufactured in diameters ranging from  $\Phi$  8 to  $\Phi$  32 mm e with lengths L up to 2500 mm. The tolerance on the diameter size is a  $\pm$  0.08 mm while for the length it is  $\pm$  1.5 %.

#### POWER

PIROTERM heaters are manufactured with specific power up to  $5 \text{ W/cm}^2$ . The nominal power is granted with a tolerance of  $\pm$  10 %.

Constructions with non uniform power distribution and/or with more heating circuits (see "Heating Power Distribution" section in page 6) are possible as required.

#### COUPLING SLOT

PIROTERM heaters shall be inserted into appropriate slots which have been machined inside the mass to be heated. A Slots surface finishing shall be very good for the coupling to be optimum: the presence of scores or grooves creates stagnant air pockets which, even if very small, insulate thermally the heater causing locally a strong increase of the temperature and a reduction of the heater life (see also Figure 2).

Under this respect, the considerations made for PIROWATT heaters apply also to PIROTERM.

#### ELECTRICAL CONNECTION

For the electrical connection (monophase power supply) two nickel cables are normally employed. If requested, the special terminals showed in Figure 11 can be provided.

<b>STANDARD TYPE</b> Incorporated flexible cables length as required 	<b>TYPE LCT</b> 	
<b>TYPE L</b> 	<b>TYPE LS</b> 	1) Fibreglass insulated cable with no metal braid 2) Metal braid protected cable 3) Flexible metal tube protected cable
<b>TYPE LC</b> 	<b>TYPE LV</b> 	1) Fibreglass insulated cable with no metal braid 2) Metal braid protected cable 3) Flexible metal tube protected cable
<b>TYPE LT</b> 	<b>TYPE LO</b> 	1) Fibreglass insulated cable with no metal braid 2) Metal braid protected cable 3) Flexible metal tube protected cable

To order a PIROTERM heater please specify:

- The diameter D
- The length L
- The power W
- The power supply voltage V
- The length of the power supply cables
- The type of construction

Алматы (7273)495-231  
Ангарск (3955)60-70-56  
Архангельск (8182)63-90-72  
Астрахань (8512)99-46-04  
Барнаул (3852)73-04-60  
Белгород (4722)40-23-64  
Благовещенск (4162)22-76-07  
Брянск (4832)59-03-52  
Владивосток (423)249-28-31  
Владикавказ (8672)28-90-48  
Владимир (4922)49-43-18  
Волгоград (844)278-03-48  
Вологда (8172)26-41-59  
Воронеж (473)204-51-73  
Екатеринбург (343)384-55-89

Иваново (4932)77-34-06  
Ижевск (3412)26-03-58  
Иркутск (395)279-98-46  
Казань (843)206-01-48  
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Киров (8332)68-02-04  
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Красноярск (391)204-63-61  
Курск (4712)77-13-04  
Курган (3522)50-90-47  
Липецк (4742)52-20-81

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Мурманск (8152)59-64-93  
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Ноябрьск (3496)41-32-12  
Новосибирск (383)227-86-73  
Омск (3812)21-46-40  
Орел (4862)44-53-42  
Оренбург (3532)37-68-04  
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Самара (846)206-03-16  
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Симферополь (3652)67-13-56  
Смоленск (4812)29-41-54  
Сочи (862)225-72-31  
Ставрополь (8652)20-65-13  
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Сыктывкар (8212)25-95-17  
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Якутск (4112)23-90-97  
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